



# Choice of Steerable Sheath Impacts Contact Force Consistency During Pulmonary Vein Isolation

#### INTRODUCTION

- ► Contact force (CF) consistency during radiofrequency ablation (RFA) for pulmonary vein isolation (PVI) is associated with formation of effective lesions.
- In experimental studies, different steerable sheaths have shown better precision.
- ► This study evaluated CF consistency during RFA using two different steerable sheaths.

# **METHODS**

- ► A single-center retrospective analysis of catheter stability was performed on 30 patients undergoing first time RFA procedures using two sheaths:
  - Agilis™ NxT Steerable Introducer (Abbott; 15 patients)
  - SureFlex™ Steerable Guiding Sheath (Baylis Medical\*; 15 patients)

### **Imaging**

► EnSite Precision™ Mapping System (Abbott) was used for catheter guidance and contact force measurement.

## Radiofrequency ablation

- Ablations were performed using the TactiCath™ CF-sensing Catheter (Abbott).
- ► CF was measured for each lesion at ~ 10 ms intervals.
- $\blacktriangleright$  High-power short-duration ablation was used to achieve a local impedance drop of ~ 10 Ω.

# Data analysis

- ► CF consistency around each pulmonary vein (PV) was assessed based on the following parameters:
  - 1. Mean CF for each lesion
  - **2.** CF variability (i.e. CF variability in each lesion)
  - **3.** Inefficient lesions (i.e. lesions with a CF < 5g ≥ 10% of the total RF time)

#### RESULTS

- Baseline parameters were similar in both groups with an exception of higher BMI and percentage of females in the SureFlex™ group (p<0.05).</p>
- ▶ Both sheaths achieved similar operator-targeted mean CF.
- Trend of 12.8% lower overall CF variability (p=0.08) was seen using the SureFlex™ Sheath compared to Agilis™ NxT.
- ▶ In general, right PVs showed greater CF variability compared to the left PVs.
  - Trend of lower CF variability among individual PVs with the SureFlex™ Sheath compared to Agilis™ NxT.
- ► Fewer inefficient lesions with the **SureFlex<sup>™</sup>** Sheath:
  - Higher odds ratio for inefficient lesions with Agilis™ NxT than the SureFlex™ Sheath over entire procedure (OR=0.605, p=0.03).
  - Similar trend among individual PVs and most significantly in the right inferior PV (OR=0.607, p=0.009).

#### DISCUSSION AND CONCLUSIONS

- ► This study suggests that the choice of steerable sheath can affect the quality of RFA lesions.
- ▶ Preliminary results from this study suggest:
  - 1. MA trend of lower CF variability using the SureFlex™ Steerable Guiding Sheath than the Agilis™ NxT, specifically for the right-sided veins.
  - 2. Significant reduction in inefficient lesions using the SureFlex™ Steerable Guiding Sheath than the Agilis™ NxT.

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